

**Inventory of Crosscutting Themes and Key Terms**

<b>Crosscutting Themes</b>	<b>Chinese Americans</b>	<b>Japanese Americans</b>	<b>Filipino Americans</b>	<b>South Asian Americans</b>	<b>Korean Americans</b>	<b>Pacific Islander Americans</b>	<b>Southeast Asian Americans</b>
<b>Immigrant Populations</b>	Sojourner immigrants Mainly men	Poor from rural areas and Ryokyu Islands	First, second, and third waves. Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1965	Sojourner immigrants Punjabi Pakistanis Bangladeshis Majority men	Whole families War Brides First, second and third waves	<b>Samoans</b> Guamanians/Chamorros Tongans Hawaiians	Refugees: Vietnamese, Laotians (Hmong and Lao), Cambodians, and ethnic Chinese. First and Second Waves
<b>Settlement Patterns</b>	Pacific Coast California San Francisco	Pacific Coast Hawaii, California San Francisco	Second wave, Hawaii, Alaska and the Pacific Coast (Stockton – key migratory hub)	Mainly western US but disbursed throughout the country Northern Sacramento Valley	Hawaii, California Early waves: urban Third wave: suburban LA County; South Central LA Dispersed settlement due to jobs	Hawaii – Mormons, economics Laie (Country came to them. They didn't come to the country)	<b>Resettlement programs</b> Minneapolis, Fresno
<b>Factors that influenced Immigration (Push-Pull)</b>	Gold Rush Agriculture Railroads Domestic work	Agriculture Railroads Domestic Work	Spanish American War <i>Alaskeros</i> Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1965 World War II <i>Pensionados</i>	<b>1946 Act</b> Railroads Immigration and <b>Naturalization Act of 1965</b>	Japanese Occupation of Korea Korean War Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1965	Westernization World War II Department of the Interior <b>1950 Organic Act</b> "Land of Opportunity" Family reunification	Vietnam War "Push" immigrants vs. "Pull" immigrants <i>Dienbienphu</i>
<b>Labor</b>	Agriculture Railroads Domestic Services (Laundries)	Agriculture Railroad Domestic Services	<i>Alaskeros</i> The Great Depression Carlos Bulosan's <i>America is in the Heart</i> Labor	Gujarato Dalip Singh Saund Post-1965: skilled, technical, management, highly educated.	Agriculture <b>Family business model</b>	<b>Faasamoā</b> Modernization Unskilled; semi-skilled labor (e.g. custodians, cooks, clerks)	Agriculture Unskilled labor
<b>Country of Origin's Relationship with US Government</b>	<i>The Good Earth</i> World War II Cold War Globalization	<b>Gentleman's Agreement</b> Meiji Revolution Attack on Pear Harbor	<b>Pensionados</b> Imperialism Colonization Philippine-American War <b>Tydings-McDuffie Act</b>	British Colonization 9/11	Treaty at Chamulpo Korean War Student refugees	American Samoa/Western Samoa Dole vs. Cleveland	Vietnam War Cold War
<b>Exclusion, Surveillance, and Discrimination</b>	<b>Foreign Miner's Tax</b> Chinese Exclusion Act Ordinances on Living and Labor Conditions	<b>San Francisco School Board Incident</b> Anti-miscegenation laws Restrictive Covenants <b>Alien Land Act (1913 and 1920)</b> CWIRC/Exec Order 9066	<b>Anti-miscegenation laws</b> The Great Depression <b>Watsonville Riot</b> The fight for Affirmative Action	Thind Case <b>Alien Land Act (1920)</b>	Hemet Valley incident Language gap Familiarity with institutions Riots of 1992	Christian Missionaries Great Mahele	Few jobs Goal was to scatter settlement <b>Nativist resentment of assistance</b> Discrimination based on language status
<b>Community Institutions</b>	Family Associations <b>Six Companies</b> <b>Native Sons of the Golden State</b>	Japanese Association of America <b>Japanese American Citizen's League (JACL)</b>	Catholicism Visayan, Tagalog, and Ilocano Lodges – Men's, women's, and youth Churches	<b>Indian League of America</b> <b>Gadar Movement</b>	Family Christian church - Presbyterianism Family business model	<i>Matai</i> Haole society, plantation life, and Hawaiian traditional culture. <b>Hawaiian Homes Commission</b> Council of Hawaiian Organizations	Strain on local agencies Southeast Asian Mutual Assistance programs Little Saigon
<b>Cultural representations of the racialized "other"</b>	Buck's <i>The Good Earth</i> Eternal Foreigners <b>Model Minority</b> Yellow Peril	<i>The Second Generation</i> <i>Japanese Problem</i> Yellow Peril Scientific Racism/Social Darwinism	<b>"Little brown brothers"</b> Carlos Bulosan's <i>America is In the Heart</i>	Terrorists – "Least desirable race"	M*A*S*H Movie, <i>Falling Down</i> <b>Riots of 1992</b>	Meed-Freeman controversy Colonization, imperialism Comparison between Native Hawaiians and Americans	Child brides <b>Boat people</b>
<b>Generations and Acculturation</b>	Native Sons of the Golden State	<i>Issei, Nisei, Sansei</i> Redress	Bridge generation Pre- and post-1965		Intergenerational differences <b>"knee high"/1.5 generation</b>		Refugee Processing Centers <b>Generational role reversal</b> Language difficulties Cultural challenges